

EXAMS POLICY

January 2020 Review Date: January 2021 Reviewed by: R. Beards

To be read in conjunction with Matrix Exams Disability Policy, Examination Contingency Plan, Matrix Non-Examination Assessment Policy and SEND policy.

Contents

- The centre exams policy
- Qualifications
- Exam series and timetables
- Entries, entry details and late entries
- Exam fees
- Equality legislation
- Estimated grades
- Managing invigilators
- Candidates
- Internal assessments and appeals
- Results
- Certificates
- Appendices

The purpose of this exams policy is:

- to ensure the planning and management of exams is conducted efficiently and in the best interests of candidates;
- to ensure the operation of an efficient exams system with clear guidelines for all relevant staff.

It is the responsibility of everyone involved in the centre's exam processes to read, understand and implement this policy.

The exams policy will be reviewed every year.

The exams policy will be reviewed by the member of Leadership with responsibility for exams.

Where references are made to JCQ regulations/guidelines, further details can be found at www.jcq.org.uk.

1. Exam Responsibilities

1.1 Headteacher:

- has overall responsibility for the school as an exams centre and advises on appeals and re-marks.
- is responsible for reporting all suspected or actual incidents of malpractice (refer to the JCQ document *Suspected malpractice in examinations and assessments*).
- will be required to confirm, on an annual basis, that they are both aware of and adhering to the latest version of the JCQ regulations. This confirmation is managed as part of the National Centre Number Register (NCNR) annual update

1.2 Member of Leadership Responsible for Exams:

- is responsible for line managing exams.
- oversees the exams process, consulting with all stakeholders.
- works in consultation with the Headteacher and Exams Officer to ensure administration of exams follows JCQ regulations.

1.3 Senior Leadership Teams:

- Must read JCQ General Regulations and Instructions for Conducting Exams September 2019—August 2020.
- Must not be present at the start of an exam if they have had overall responsibility for the line management for the subject department being examined. And/or preparing the candidates for the examination.

1.4 Exams Officer:

- manages the administration of exams.
- advises the Leadership Team, subject and class tutors, and other relevant support staff, on annual exams timetables and procedures as set by the various awarding bodies.
- oversees the production and distribution, to all centre staff and candidates, of an annual calendar for all exams in which candidates will be involved and communicates regularly with staff concerning imminent deadlines and events.
- ensures that candidates and their parents are informed of and understand those aspects of the exams timetable that will affect them.
- checks with teaching staff that the necessary coursework and controlled assessments are completed on time and in accordance with JCQ guidelines.
- provides and confirms detailed data on estimated entries.
- maintains systems and processes to support the timely entry of candidates for their exams.
- receives, checks and stores securely all exam papers and completed scripts and ensures that scripts are dispatched as per the guidelines.
- administers access arrangements and makes applications for special consideration following the regulations in the JCQ publication *A guide to the special consideration process*.
- identifies and manages exam timetable clashes.
- accounts for income and expenditures relating to all exam costs.
- line manages the team of exams invigilators responsible for the conduct of exams.
- ensures candidates' Non-Examined Assessment marks and any other material required by the appropriate awarding bodies are submitted correctly and on schedule.
- tracks, dispatches, and stores returned non-examined assessments.
- arranges for dissemination of exam results and certificates to candidates and forwards, in consultation with Leadership, any post results service requests.

1.5 Middle Leaders are responsible for:

- accurate completion of exam entry documentation and all other mark sheets and adherence to deadlines as set by the Exams Officer.
- accurate completion of non examined assessment sheets and declaration sheets.

1.6 Heads of House are responsible for:

- guidance and pastoral oversight of candidates who are unsure about exam entries or amendments to entries.
- Informing Leadership of exam entries for pupils that are dual registered.

1.7 Teachers are responsible for:

• supplying information on entries, and non examined assessments as required by the Director of Learning or Exams Officer.

1.8 The Special Educational Needs and Disability Coordinator (SENDCO) is responsible for:

- identification and testing of candidates' requirements for access arrangements and notifying the Exams Officer in good time so that they are able to put in place exam day arrangements
- process any necessary applications in order to gain approval, if required.
- working with the Exams Officer to provide the access arrangements required by candidates in exams rooms.

1.9 Invigilators are responsible for:

- assisting the Exams Officer in the efficient running of exams according to JCQ regulations.
- collection of exam papers and other material from the exams office before the start of the exam.
- collection of all exam papers in the correct order at the end of the exam and ensuring their return to the exams office.

1.10 Candidates are responsible for:

- confirmation and signing of entries.
- understanding non examination assessment regulations and signing a declaration that authenticates this as their own.
- ensuring they conduct themselves in all exams according to the JCQ regulations.

2. Qualifications offered

2.1 The qualifications offered at this centre are decided by the Headteacher. The types of qualifications offered are:

2.2 Level 2

BTEC First NQF (National Qualifications Framework) GCSE

2.3 Level 3

BTEC Nationals NQF and RQF A Level

2.4 If there is to be a change of specification for the next year, the exams office must be informed by 1st July.
2.5 Informing the exams office of changes to a specification is the responsibility of the Director of Learning.
2.6 Decisions on whether a candidate should be entered for a particular subject will be taken by the Director of Learning in consultation with Leadership.

3. Exam Series

3.1 Internal exams and assessments are scheduled in the staff calendar.

3.2 External exams and assessments are scheduled according to Exam Boards in the June Series.

3.3 Internal mock exams are held under external exam conditions.

3.4 The Leadership Team decides which exam series are used in the centre.

3.5 The centre does offer some BTEC assessments on an on-demand basis. If offered, on-demand assessments can be scheduled only in windows agreed between the Director of Learning and Leadership.

4. Exam timetables

4.1 Once confirmed, the Exams Officer will circulate the exam timetables for external exams by a reasonable date decided by Leadership before each series begins. These will be signed and agreed by the candidate and a copy returned to the Exams Officer to keep on file.

5. Entries, entry details and late entries

5.1 Candidates or parents/carers can request a subject entry in writing to the member of Leadership responsible for exams. The decision to agree to or disagree with the request will be made by the Headteacher and communicated to parents via letter within 4 weeks of the original letter.

5.2 Candidates or parents/carers cannot request a change of level or withdrawal.

5.3 Private candidates are only entered on the recommendation of the EVOLVE Teaching School Alliance and will be for Level 2 Maths and English Language qualifications only. They will be the responsibility of the Exams Officer.

5.4 The centre does not act as an exams centre for other organisations.

5.5 Entry deadlines are circulated to Directors of Faculty via email and internal pigeon hole.

5.6 Middle Leaders will provide estimated entry information to the Exams Officer to meet JCQ and awarding body deadlines.

5.7 Entries and amendments made after an awarding organisation's deadline (i.e. late) require authorisation, via email, of the member of Leadership responsible for exams.

5.8 GCSE re-sits are allowed at the discretion of the Headteacher. A level re-sits are not permitted. Re-sit decisions will be made by the Headteacher.

6. Exam fees

6.1 Candidates or faculties will not be charged for changes of tier. Withdrawals made by the proper procedures or alterations arising from administrative processes provided that these are made within the time allowed by the awarding bodies.

6.2 The Exams Officer will publish the deadline for actions well in advance for each exams series.

6.3 GCSE and A level entry exam fees are paid by the centre for the candidates first entry. Re-sit entry fees are paid by the candidate if agreed by the Headteacher.

6.4 BTEC and any other vocational qualification registration and entry fees are paid for by the centre.

6.5 Late entry or amendment fees are paid by the centre if it is due to a decision made by Leadership. These fees are payable by the faculty if it is due to administrative timelines not being adhered to.

6.6 Fee reimbursements are sought from candidates:

- if they fail to sit an exam.
- if they do not meet the necessary coursework requirements without medical evidence or evidence of other mitigating circumstances.

7. Equality Legislation

7.1 All exam centre staff must ensure that they meet the requirements of any equality legislation.

7.2 The centre will comply with the legislation, including making reasonable adjustments to the service that that they provide to candidates in accordance with requirements defined by the legislation, awarding bodies, and JCQ. This is the responsibility of the member of Leadership responsible for exams.

8. Access arrangements

8.1 The SENDCO will inform subject teachers of candidates with special educational needs and any special arrangements that individual candidates will need during the course and in any assessments/exams.

8.2 A candidate's access arrangements requirement, and ensuring there is appropriate evidence for a candidate's access arrangement, is the responsibility of the SENDCO.

8.3 Submitting completed access arrangement applications to the awarding bodies is the responsibility of the SENDCO in liaison with Exams officer.

8.4 Rooming and invigilation for access arrangement candidates will be arranged by the Exams Officer in liaison with the SENDCO.

8.5 Support for access arrangement candidates, as defined in the JCQ access arrangements regulations, will be organised by the SENDCO. Please read the SEND policy.

8.6 Invigilators will be informed about the access arrangements for every relevant candidate.

9. Word Processor use in Examinations and assessments

9.1 Matrix Academy Trust fully support the use of word processors in assessments and examinations in line with JCQ regulations and recommendations.

9.2 Centres are allowed to provide a word processor with the spelling and grammar check facility/predictive text disabled (switched off) to a candidate where it is their normal way of working within the centre and is appropriate to their needs. For example, the quality of language significantly improves as a result of using a word processor due to problems with planning and organisation when writing by hand. (This also extends to the use of electronic braillers and tablets.)

9.3 The use of word processors in non examination assessment or coursework components will be considered standard practice unless prohibited by the specification.

9.4 It is permissible for a candidate using a word processor in an examination to type certain questions, i.e. those requiring extended writing, and handwrite shorter answers.

N.B. Examinations which have a significant amount of writing, as well as those that place a greater demand on the need to organise thought and plan extended answers, are those where candidates will frequently need to type. Examinations which require more simplistic answers are often easier to handwrite within the answer booklet. The candidate avoids the difficulty of visually tracking between the question paper and screen.

9.5 The use of a word processor must reflect the candidate's normal way of working within the centre and be appropriate to the candidate's needs.

9.6 Use of a word processor in examinations is a centre-delegated arrangement. This statement about the use of word processors has been prepared to be shared with stakeholders. Principally, a word processor cannot simply be granted to a candidate because he/she now **wants to** type rather than write in examinations or can work faster on a keyboard, or because he/she uses a laptop at home.

9.7 It is not a reasonable adjustment for a candidate to request use of a word processor because they can type faster than they can handwrite.

9.8 The use of a word processor will be as a result of a **well-established SEN need or due to illegible** handwriting which has been identified and interventions have been put in place and evidenced over time as being ineffective.

9.9 Students and their parents are at liberty to request permission to use their own word processor or laptop in school at their own risk. This request will be considered by the Headteacher and will be granted if it is agreed it will benefit the student.

9.10 A school word processor agreement must be signed before this arrangement can begin and the device has to be PAT tested before it can be used in school. Personal devices brought into school are the responsibility of the student at all times and the school cannot be held liable for any loss or damage.

9.11 Permission to use a laptop or device in class should not be taken to imply permission to allow this arrangement in assessments or exams. These decisions are taken at the start of the GCSE and A Level courses following testing and consultation with staff.

9.12 See appendix C for examples of where the use of a word processor in Examinations would be considered.

10. Contingency planning

10.1 Contingency planning for exams administration is the responsibility of the Exams Officer and the member of Leadership responsible for exams.

10.2 Contingency plans will be provided via email, staff briefing, internal pigeon holes, staff shared area and, if appropriate, the school website and are in line with the guidance provided by Ofqual, JCQ and awarding organisations.

11. Estimated grades

11.1 Directors of Learning are responsible for submitting estimated grades to the Exams Officer when requested.

12. Managing invigilators

12.1 Invigilators will be employed by the school as casual employees. These invigilators will be used for internal mock exams and external exams.

12.2 Recruitment of invigilators is the responsibility of the member of Leadership responsible for exams.

12.3 Securing the necessary Disclosure Barring Service (DBS) clearance for new invigilators is the responsibility of the Human Resources Manager.

12.4 Invigilators' rates of pay are set by the Headteacher.

12.5 Invigilators are recruited, timetabled, trained, and briefed by the Exams Officer and the member of Leadership responsible for exams.

13. Malpractice

13.1 The Headteacher, in consultation with the member of Leadership responsible for exams, is responsible for investigating suspected malpractice. *JCQ Suspected Malpractice in Examinations and Assessments 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020* will be followed.

13.2 Candidates will be warned of the possible penalties an awarding body may apply as per the JCQ publication *Suspected Malpractice in Examinations and Assessments: Policies and Procedures,* 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020

14. Exam days

14.1 The Exams Officer will book all exam rooms and make the question papers and other exam stationery and materials available for the invigilator.

14.2 Site management staff are responsible for setting up the allocated rooms and will be advised of requirements in advance.

14.3 A member of Leadership or the Exams Officer will start and finish all exams in accordance with JCQ guidelines.

14.4 Subject staff may not be present at the start of the exam or for the duration of the exam. House PAs or the Sixth Form PA may be present to assist with identification of candidates. Any staff present must accord to the rules defined by JCQ concerning who is allowed in the exam room and what they can do.

14.5 Year 11 Form Tutors will support a quiet and calm entry into the room unless they have taught the subject that is being examined. Form tutors will <u>NOT</u> enter the exam venue.

14.6 Sixth Form students all wear a school lanyard with a photograph and name card which will be checked by staff in the exam venue.

14.7 In practical exams, subject teachers' availability will be in accordance with JCQ guidelines.

14.8 Exam papers must not be read by subject teachers or removed from the exam room before the end of a session. Papers will be distributed to Directors in accordance with JCQ's recommendations after all candidates have taken the examination.

14.9 After an exam, the Exams Officer will arrange for the safe dispatch of completed examination scripts to awarding bodies.

15. Candidates

15.1 The Exams Officer will provide written information to candidates in advance of each exam series. A formal briefing session for candidates may be given by the member of Leadership responsible for exams.

15.2 The centre's published rules on acceptable dress and behaviour apply at all times. Candidates' personal belongings remain their own responsibility and the centre accepts no liability for their loss or damage.

15.3 In an exam room, candidates must not have access to items other than those clearly allowed in the instructions on the question paper, the stationery list, or the specification for that subject. This is particularly true of any technological/web enabled sources of information e.g. mobile phones, smart watches, and wristwatches which have a data storage device. Any precluded items must not be taken into an exam room.

15.4 Disruptive candidates will be dealt with in accordance with JCQ guidelines. Candidates are expected to stay for the full exam time at the discretion of the member of Leadership responsible for exams.

Note: candidates who leave an exam room must be accompanied by an appropriate member of staff at all times.

15.5 The Exams Officer and member of Leadership responsible for exams are responsible for handling late or absent candidates on exam day.

16. Clash candidates

16.1 The Exams Officer will be responsible as necessary for supervising escorts, identifying a secure venue and all administration in the event of a clash in accordance to JCQ guidelines.

17. Special consideration

17.1 Should a candidate be unable to attend an exam because of illness, suffer a bereavement or other trauma, be ill during an exam or otherwise disadvantaged or disturbed during an exam, then it is the candidate's responsibility to alert the centre's Exams Officer or member of Leadership responsible for exams to that effect.

17.2 The candidate must support any special consideration claim with appropriate evidence within 5 days of the exam.

17.3 The Exams Officer will make a special consideration application to the relevant awarding body within 7 days of the exam.

18. Internal assessment

18.1 It is the duty of Directors to ensure that all internal assessment is ready for dispatch at the correct time. The Exams Officer will assist by keeping a record of each dispatch, including the recipient details and the date and time sent.

18.2 Marks for all internally assessed work are provided to the exams office by the Director of Learning or Head of Department. The Exams Officer will inform staff of the date by which appeals against internal assessments must be made. Any appeals will be dealt with in accordance with the centre's Internal Appeals Procedure (IAP) document (see *Appendix A*). Please refer to the Non-Examination Assessment policy.

19. Results

19.1 Candidates will receive individual results slips on results days in person at the centre or by post to their home address, if candidates provide a stamped self-addressed envelope.

19.2 Results can be collected on behalf of a candidate by third parties, provided the third party have written authority from the candidate to do so. The third party must bring suitable identification with them that confirms their identity.

19.3 The results slip will be in the form of a centre produced document.

19.4 Arrangements for the centre to be open on results days are made by the member of Leadership responsible for exams, the Exams Officer and the Site Manager.

19.5 The provision of the necessary staff on results days is the responsibility of the member of Leadership responsible for exams.

19.6 Enquiries about Results (EARs)

19.7 EARs may be requested by centre staff or the candidate following the release of results. A request for a re-mark or clerical check requires the written consent of the candidate. A request for a re-moderation of internally assessed work will require the consent of all candidates.

19.8 The cost of EARs may be paid by the centre or the candidate dependant upon the circumstances. All decisions about whether to make an application for an EAR will be made by the Headteacher. The guidance offered to candidates about requesting an appeal is published on the website and is provided in envelopes on results day with the Post Results Services form.

19.9 If a candidate's request for an EAR is not supported, the candidate may appeal and the centre will respond by following the process in the centre's Internal Appeals Procedure (IAP) document (see *Appendix A*).

19.10 All processing of EARs will be the responsibility of the Exams Officer, following the JCQ guidance.

20. Access to Scripts (ATS)

20.1 After the release of results, candidates may request the return of written exam papers before the exam board deadline using the Post Results Services form (for an example see *Appendix B*). This should be paid for by the candidates directly to the appropriate school and administered by the Exams Officer after the final date for EAR. An EAR cannot be applied for once an original script has been returned.

20.2 Centre staff may also request scripts for investigation or for teaching purposes. For the latter, the consent of candidates must be obtained.

20.3 Processing of requests for ATS will be the responsibility of the Exams Officer.

21. Certificates

21.1 Candidates will receive a letter sent to the most recent address on the school data system with dates to collect their certificates, this letter will also be available on the school website. These should be collected and signed for in person at the centre.

21.2 Certificates will not be posted but certificates can be collected on behalf of a candidate by third parties, provided the third party has written authority from the candidate to do so. The third party should bring suitable identification with them that confirms their identity.

21.3 Certificates will be held at the Matrix School for a total of 12 months from 1st December 2019 to 1st December 2020. Any certificates not collected by 1st December 2020 will be returned to the relevant exam board. The centre will retain no certificates after that period of time.

21.4 A new certificate will not be issued by an awarding organisation. A transcript of results may be issued if a candidate agrees to pay the costs incurred.

Internal Appeals Procedure IAP

Non Examined Assessment (NEA) / BTEC Assignments/ NCFE assignments

Matrix Academy Trust schools are committed to ensuring that whenever its staff mark candidates' Non Examined Assessment (NEA) this is done fairly, consistently and in accordance with the awarding body's specification and subject-specific associated documents.

Candidates' work will be marked by staff who have appropriate knowledge, understanding and skill and who have been trained in this activity. Matrix Academy Trust schools are committed to ensuring that work produced by candidates is authenticated in line with the requirements of the awarding body. Where a number of subject teachers are involved in marking candidates' work, internal moderation and standardisation will ensure consistency of marking.

If a candidate believes that this may not have happened in relation to their work, they may make use of this appeals procedure.

- 1. Candidates must be informed of their centre assessed marks so that they may request a review of the centre's marking before marks are submitted to the awarding body.
- 2. Candidates may request copies of materials to assist them in considering whether to request a review (eg mark scheme or assessment criteria)
- 3. The request for a review of marking **must** be made in writing.
- 4. The candidate will be provided with the materials and sufficient time to allow them to review the materials and make a decision.
- 5. Sufficient time will then be given for the review to be carried out, to make any necessary changes and to inform the candidate of the outcome, before the awarding body's deadline.
- 6. The review will be carried out by an assessor who has appropriate competence, no previous involvement in the assessment of that candidate and no personal interest in the review.
- 7. The reviewer will be instructed to ensure that the candidate's mark is consistent with the standard set by the centre.
- 8. The candidate will be informed in writing of the outcome of the centre's marking.
- 9. The outcome of the review of the centre's marking will be made known to the Headteacher and will be logged as a complaint. A written record will be kept and made available to the awarding body upon request. Should the review of the centre's marking bring any irregularity in procedures to light, the awarding body will be informed immediately.
- 10.For BTEC assessments, if the candidate is unhappy with the review of marking then they have the right to appeal directly to the awarding body.

After candidates' work has been internally assessed, it is moderated by the awarding body to ensure consistency in marking between centres. The moderation process may lead to mark changes. This process is outside the control of the Matrix Academy Trust school and is not covered by this procedure.

If a candidate's request for an Enquiry about Results (EARs) is not supported by the school, they may appeal in writing to the Headteacher.

Appendix B: Example of Post Results Services form from Matrix Academy Trust

IMPORTANT DATES

Request	Available to	Deadline Date
<u>Urgent Priority 2 Service</u> * Enquiry About Result	Year 12 Year 13	
Photocopy of Script	Year 12 Year 13	
Enquiry About Result (Re-mark or Clerical Check)	Year 12 Year 13	
Original Script NB: an enquiry <u>cannot</u> be made once the original script is requested	Year 12 Year 13	

* Priority Service 2 is offered to candidate's whose place in further/higher education depends upon the outcome. To request the URGENT PRIORITY 2 SERVICE OR PHOTOCOPY OF SCRIPT please complete this form and notify the Exams Office between the hours of 8:30 am – 12:30 pm on Thursday 20th August your payment must be made to the Finance Office before the deadline.

Matrix Academy Trust will always support enquires about results when payment is made by the candidate.

<u>Post Results Services Form</u> <u>AS level/A level</u>

Candidate Name Candidate No.

Service	Exam Board	Cost	Paper(s) Fee
Priority 2 Re-mark	Edexcel	£41.20	
Priority 2 Re-mark	AQA	£46.20.	
Priority 2 Re-mark	OCR	£52.50	
Priority 2 Re-mark	WJEC	£42.00	
If you require a copy of 1	the script afte	r the priorit	If you require a copy of the script after the priority re-mark this must be requested below at an extra cost
Clerical Check	Edexcel	£10.30	
Clerical Check	AQA	£14.80	
Clerical Check	OCR	£15.20	
Clerical Check	WJEC	£10.00	
If you require a copy of 1	the script afte	r the clerica	If you require a copy of the script after the clerical check this must be requested below at an extra cost
Re-mark	Edexcel	£36.00	
Re-mark	AQA	£38.85	
Re-mark	OCR	£42.50	
Re-mark	WJEC	£35.00	
If you require a copy of 1	the script afte	r the re-mai	If you require a copy of the script after the re-mark this must be requested below at an extra cost
Photocopy of Script	Edexcel	£10.30	
Photocopy of Script	AQA	£12.85	
Photocopy of Script	OCR	£10.60	
Photocopy of Script	WJEC	£12.00	
Original Script	Edexcel	£7.75	
Original Script	AQA	£10.10	
Original Script	OCR	£10.20	
Original Script	WJEC	£12.00	
			Total Fee £
* only available to	GCSE stud	ents when r	* only available to GCSE students when requesting a clerical check or re-mark. Costs may change.

In giving my consent to a re-mark or clerical check, I understand that the final subject grade awarded to me may <u>be lower than, higher than, or the same</u> as the grade which was originally awarded for this

subject.

<u>Post Results Services Form</u> <u>GCSE</u>

Candidate Name Candidate No.

Request	Available to	Deadline Date
Enquiry About Result (EAR) (Re-mark or Clerical Check)	Year 11	
Original Script NB: an enquiry <u>cannot</u> be made once the original script is requested	Year 11	

IMPORTANT DATES

Matrix Academy Trust will always support enquiries about results when payment is made by the candidate.

Service	Exam	GCSE	Paper(s) Fee
Clerical Check	Edexcel	£7.40	
Clerical Check	AQA	£15.20	
Clerical Check	OCR	£10.00	
Clerical Check	WJEC	£10.00	
If you require a copy of t	he script afte	r the clerical c	If you require a copy of the script after the clerical check this must be requested below at an extra cost
Re-mark	Edexcel	£33.60	
Re-mark	УÓУ	£42.50	
Re-mark	OCR	£35.00	
Re-mark	WJEC	£35.00	
If you require a copy of t	he script afte	r the re-mark	If you require a copy of the script after the re-mark this must be requested below at an extra cost
Original Script	Edexcel	£12.85*	
Original Script	AQA	n/a	
Original Script	OCR	£12.00	
Original Script	WJEC	£12.00	

In giving my consent to a re-mark or clerical check, I understand that the final subject grade awarded to me may <u>be lower than, higher than, or the same</u> as the grade which was originally awarded for this subject.

Candidate Signature Date

Word processor use in Assessments and Examinations at Matrix Academy Trust 2019-20

Permission to use a word processor in an exam may well be granted for a candidate with:

• a learning difficulty which has a substantial and long term adverse effect on their ability to write legibly;

- a medical condition;
- a physical disability;
- a sensory impairment;
- planning and organisational problems when writing by hand;
- poor handwriting.

This list is not exhaustive. Each case will be considered on its merits and a decision will be made by the SENDCO in consultation with the Headteacher.

Examples - Word processor

• A candidate who cannot write legibly because she has dyslexia asks to use a word processor in her examinations. It is her normal means of producing written work within the centre because her teachers cannot read her writing. She is very proficient in using a word processor. The SENDCO allows her to use a word processor in her examinations.

• A candidate does not have a learning difficulty but is a 'messy' writer. His handwriting is hard to decipher. He requests the use of a word processor. This is granted by the SENDCO because it reflects his normal way of working within the centre and is appropriate to his needs. (see point above about use being based on well-established SEN need over time)

• A candidate wishes to use a word processor since this is her normal way of working within the centre. However, the candidate additionally wishes to use the spelling and grammar check facility. Given that she does not meet the criteria for a scribe, the candidate cannot use the spelling and grammar check facility. The SENDCO allows her to use a word processor in line with the regulations as set out in the JCQ 'ICE' booklet.

• A candidate taking an ICT paper wishes to use a word processor with the spelling and grammar check facility enabled. However, the paper is testing his ability to proof-read a document. The SENDCO refuses the use of the spelling and grammar check facility. He uses the word processor with the spelling and grammar check disabled (switched off).

• A candidate who has Dyslexia has quite legible writing. However, he makes many omissions and cannot order his ideas correctly. His written scripts are legible but covered in crossingsout and omission marks. He requests a word processor and this is granted by the SENDCO. The use of a word processor is appropriate to his needs since it allows him to correct text, sequence his answers and reflects his normal way of working within the centre.

• A blind candidate asks to use a word processor in his examinations. He also requests the use of a screen reader to allow him to 'read' back and check the answers he has typed. These arrangements are permitted when using a word processor in his examinations. However, if the candidate also wants to use predictive text and/or the spelling and grammar check facility the centre must apply for the use of a scribe.

Examples - Word processor and 25% extra time

• A candidate has a below average free writing speed when handwriting and qualifies for 25% extra time. However, using a word processor is her normal way of working within the centre and when typing she can produce her written work effectively, and at a speed equivalent to an average handwriting rate. She has no further learning difficulties and so she is awarded the use of a word processor as it removes the barrier presented by her slow handwriting, and only given 25% extra time when she writes by hand such as in GCSE Mathematics examinations.

• A candidate with dyslexia has a below average speed of handwriting and below average scores in areas of cognitive processing and reading speed. As using a word processor is his normal way of working within the centre he has been able to improve his typing speed to match the equivalent average handwriting rate. However, he has persistent and significant difficulties in interpreting questions and formulating his typed answers. He is given 25% extra time, as well as the use of a word processor, as both arrangements are appropriate to his needs.

